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The main document should be organised as follow:

Page 1: Title page. This page should include: (1) the title of the paper (preferably no more than 15 words, and not a sentence), (2) the names of the authors (full first and family names) with their departmental and/or institutional affiliation, (3) a running title of less than 40
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**Page 2**: Abstract page: The abstract page is separated from the main body of the manuscript, with a separate word count. The abstract is required for all manuscripts except letters to the editors. The abstract is limited to 250 words, and should consist of four paragraphs labelled *Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusions*.

After the abstract, page 2 should contain a list of three to six Key Words, as listed in the Medical Subjects Headings of the Index Medicus. These Key words should not be words already given in the title, and are to be used for indexing purposes. Page 2 should also include all abbreviations used in the main document, in alphabetical order, with their meaning. Do not abbreviate terms unless they are used frequently.

**Page 3**: Main body: The main body of the manuscript should be divided into *Introduction, Material (Patients) and Methods, Results and Discussion*. The Introduction includes a brief summary of the relevant published investigations, and clearly states the purposes of the study. Material and Methods describe the clinical or experimental subjects of the study and the techniques and equipment used. Statistical methods are described in details. Results are presented in text, tables or figures, with minimal redundancy between them. The Discussion stresses the original and important aspects of the study and may end with a short conclusion.

**References** will be typed with double spacing on a separate page. They will be listed consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text, using the Vancouver style (see above: Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals). In the text, the references will be numbered consecutively by Arabic numerals between brackets.

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The sequence for the chapter of a book should be: author(s) with initial(s) of first name(s), chapter title, editors, book title, place of publication, publisher, year of publication, first and last pages.


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